

1. The sum of any two odd integers is even.

2.  $P \Rightarrow Q$  is logically equivalent to its contrapositive.

3. If  $p, q,$  and  $r$  are integers for which  $p|(q + r)$  and  $p|q,$  then  $p|r.$

4.  $\sqrt{2}$  is irrational.

5. Let  $S$  be a collection of  $n$  integers with the property that  $\forall a \in S, a \equiv_5 1$ . Let  $p$  be the product of all the integers in  $S$ . Then  $p \equiv_5 1$ .